



UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

Tanzania Stakeholder and Nutrition Action Mapping

FY 2015/2016 – results for Dodoma and Singida regions

Tanzania Food and Nutrition Centre



REACH

ACCELERATING THE SCALE-UP OF FOOD AND NUTRITION ACTIONS



Disclaimer for the Stakeholder & Nutrition Action Mapping

The Tanzania Stakeholder & Action Mapping intends to help improve nutrition coordination and scale-up discussions by providing an indicative overview of **who the stakeholders in nutrition are, where they are working, and estimated coverage of beneficiaries** for selected Core Nutrition Actions.

Both the **geographical and beneficiary coverage are estimated** based only on the information provided and obtained at the district level. The coverage is therefore **not to be considered as exhaustive or exact**. Moreover, **it is voluntary to report**, and not necessarily all stakeholders have been identified or have chosen to contribute.

The mapping has only collected data on **selected Core Nutrition Actions**. Organizations, both included in this mapping and not, may be working on other actions that are important for improving nutrition outcomes, however data on these actions has not been captured in this mapping.

The Core Nutrition Actions were selected through consultations with the Tanzania Food and Nutrition Centre (TFNC) using the National Multisectoral Nutrition Action Plan and the National Nutrition Scorecard.

Agenda

1. Overview of Mapping

2. Region-specific results

- Who does what
- Stakeholders by districts
- Geographic and population coverage
- District budget allocation
- Key messages

Overview

Introduction to the Stakeholder & Nutrition Action Mapping

Objectives

- To determine the prioritized **Core Nutrition Actions** (CNAs) in Tanzania
- To gain a better overview of **who is doing what and where** in nutrition in Tanzania
- To be better able to **identify gaps in coverage** of target population and geographic areas of the CNAs



Ultimately, to **help inform & improve planning** of core nutrition actions
And discussion around **scaling up nutrition actions** for the elimination malnutrition

Background

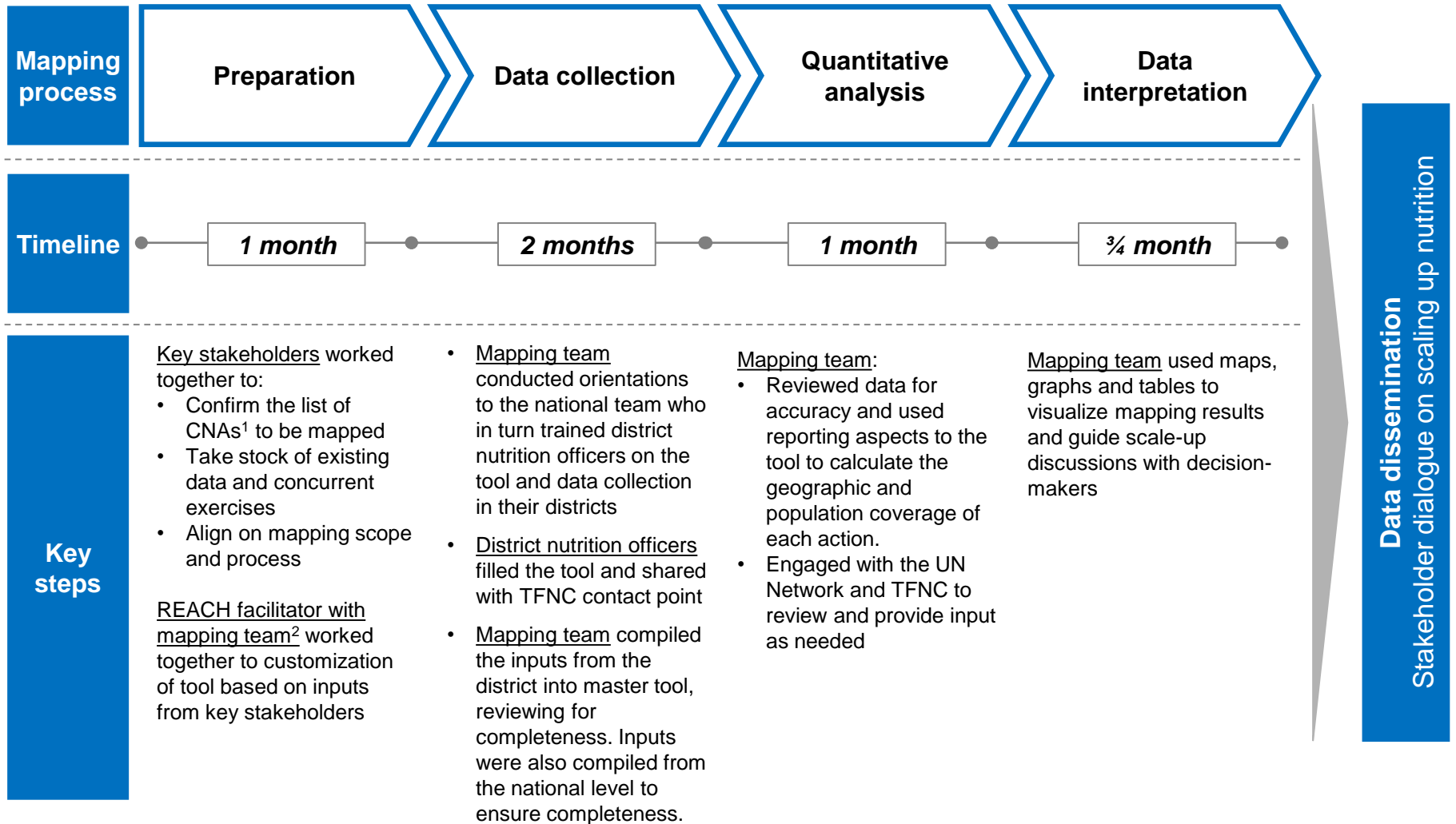
- Request from SUN Country Coordinator to guide multi-sectoral nutrition governance efforts
- Redefining of previous mapping efforts to better understand the coverage of target populations and geographic areas of CNAs (using updated and improved *Scaling Up Nutrition Planning & Monitoring Tool*)

The mapping process uses the Scaling Up Nutrition Planning & Monitoring Tool (SUN PMT) to answer key questions

To be answered with subsequent iterations of mapping

Qualitative view	Quantitative view	Guidance for scaling up nutrition	Continuous monitoring
<p>Recap nutrition situation and nutrition actions <i>Who does what where?</i></p>	<p>Coverage <i>What % of the target population is covered?</i></p>	<p>Guidance for a stakeholder dialogue <i>How & where to scale up nutrition?</i></p>	<p>Implementation monitoring <i>Are targets achieved over time?</i></p>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 What is the country nutrition situation 2 Who are the key stakeholders? What are their roles? 3 Which stakeholders are doing what where? And through which delivery mechanisms? 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 4 What % of the target population is covered nationally? 5 What % of target population is covered per action? 6 What % of the target population is covered per region/district? 7 For each district, who is reaching what % of the target population? 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 8 What are the stunting levels (e.g. prevalence)? What is the action intensity per region? 9 Which regions are not adequately addressed? 10 Are children receiving the nutrition actions they may need? 11 Where are there action gaps in addressing key nutrition problems? 12 How much of the district budget is being allocated to nutrition activities? 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 13 Is the target population coverage improving over time? 14 Are targets achieved as defined in the national plan?

Key phases of the mapping process



1. CNAs = Core Nutrition Actions
 2. Mapping team includes REACH consultant and staff from TFNC and PANITA

Core Nutrition Actions and their definitions used for the mapping

(1 of 2)

	Core Nutrition Action	Numerator	Denominator
IYCF	Provide counselling on exclusive breastfeeding	Number of (1) pregnant and (2) lactating women who received counselling on exclusive breastfeeding twice during the past year	(1) Number of pregnant women (2) Number of lactating women
	Provide counselling on complementary feeding	Number of mothers of children 6-23 months who received counselling on complementary twice during the past year	Number of mothers of children 6-23 months
Micronutrient Supplementation	Provide Iron/Folic Acid supplementation	Number of pregnant women who received iron/folic acid supplements at least twice during the past year	Number of pregnant women
	Provide vitamin A supplementation (VAS)	Number of children 6-59 months received at least one capsule of Vitamin A during the last round	Number of children 6-59 months
Disease Prevention & Management	Provide deworming to children	Number of children 12-59 who received deworming tablets in the last round	Number of children 12-59 months
	Provide IPT for malaria	Number of pregnant women who received IPT for malaria during the past year	Number of pregnant women
	Provide ITNs to pregnant women	Number of pregnant women who received ITN during the past year	Number of pregnant women
	Provide deworming to pregnant women	Number of pregnant women who received deworming tablets during the past year	Number of pregnant women

Core Nutrition Actions and their definitions used for the mapping

(2 of 2)

	Core Nutrition Action	Numerator	Denominator
Acute Malnutrition	Treatment of severe acute malnutrition (SAM) ¹	Number of children 0-59 months with SAM who were admitted for treatment in IMAM programme during the past year	Number of expected cases of SAM amongst children 0-59 months in the past year
WASH	Provide health education/messages on hygiene and hand washing	Number of mothers of children 0-23 months who have received messages on hand washing and hygiene during the past year	Number of mothers of children 0-23 months
NCDs	Promote nutrition and healthy life styles	Number of primary schools implementing nutrition promotion activities during the past year	Total number of primary schools
Food & Nutrition Security	Provide nutrition messaging to vulnerable groups	Number of beneficiaries in TASAF who received nutrition messages during the past year	Number of TASAF beneficiaries
	Provide material and technology for small scale horticulture/ crop diversification	Number of household with children under 5 years reached with materials/technology during the past year	Number of households with children under 5 years
Child Care	Provide anthropometric assessment	Number of children 0-59 months who received an anthropometric assessment during the past year	Number of children 0-59 months
Social Protection	Provide cash transfer for vulnerable groups	Number of vulnerable households reached with cash transfers during the past year	Number of vulnerable households
Governance	Government funding for nutrition activities	District budget allocated for nutrition, in Tanzania shillings for the last fiscal year	Total district budget, in Tanzania shillings for the last fiscal year

¹ The indicator for acute malnutrition was collected through the 2016 Tanzania Bottleneck Analysis and is presented along with the mapping results to provide a comprehensive overview of the coverage of the selected Core Nutrition Actions

What can the Stakeholder & Nutrition Action Mapping help you with?

For regions & districts



- See which partners are working on food & nutrition actions in your district/region
- Gain information on which actions are being conducted and where
- Know how many beneficiaries are being reached by different actions and which actions may need to be scaled up

For Ministries



- Get a better overview of who the partners are and what they do
- Identify potential gaps in the coverage of districts/regions and coverage of beneficiaries of actions
- Help planning & scale up of nutrition actions

For UN & NGOs



- Enhance coordination though better information on which organizations are working in the same districts and/or on the same actions
- Identify which districts need further support
- See which actions may need to be scaled up and where

For Donors



- Identify which districts need further support
- See which actions need more funds to scale up
- Help identify which organizations can cover different actions and districts

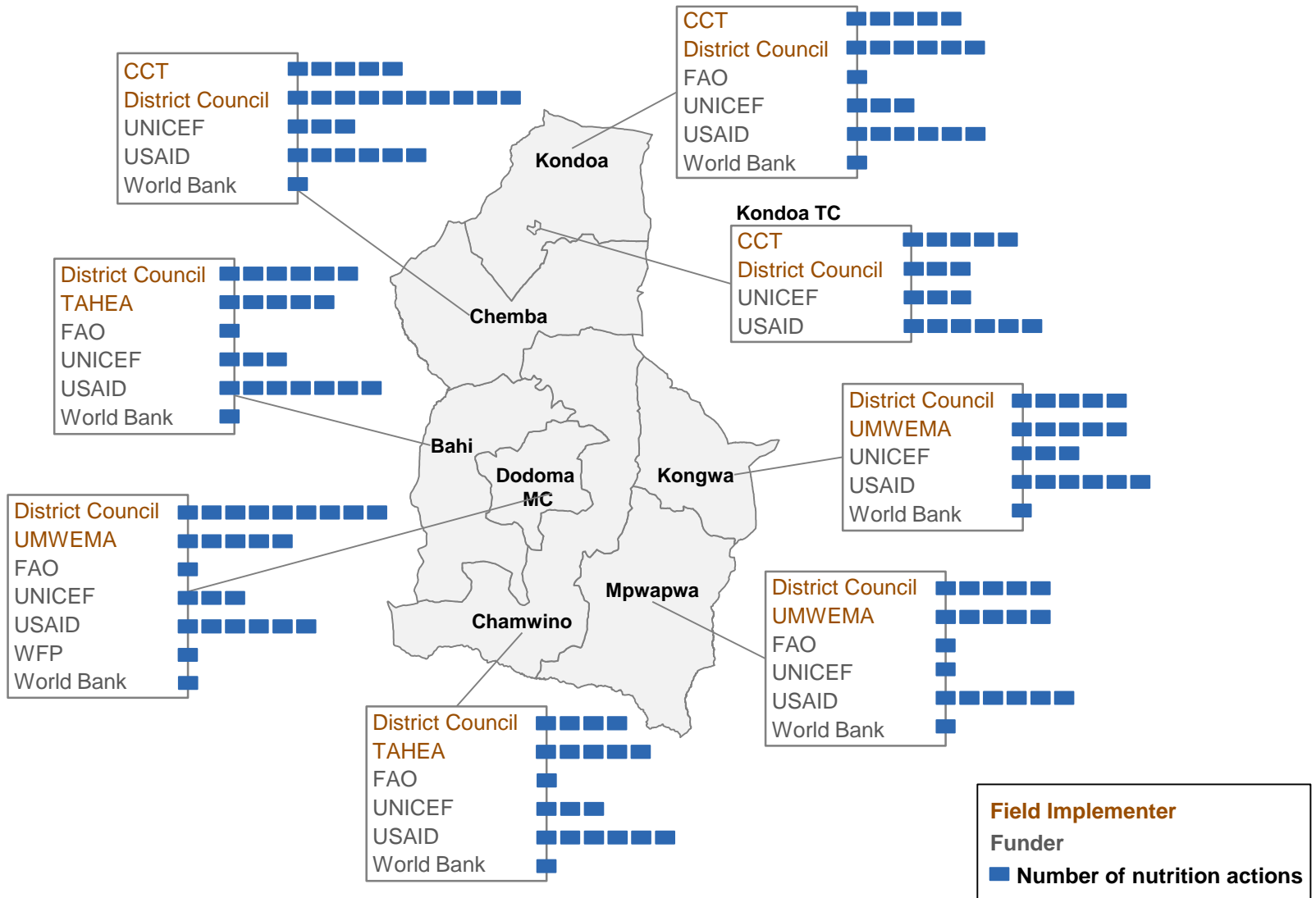


Dodoma

Who are the key stakeholders? What are their roles?

	Core Nutrition Action	Responsible Ministry	Catalyst	Field implementer	Funder
IYCF	Provide counselling on exclusive breastfeeding	MoHCDGEC	Africare/MBNP	TAHEA, District Council, CCT, UMWEMA	USAID
	Provide counselling on complementary feeding	MoHCDGEC	Africare/MBNP	TAHEA, District Council, CCT, UMWEMA	USAID, WFP
Micronutrient Supplementation	Provide Iron/Folic Acid	No data reported			
	Provide VAS	MoHCDGEC	UNICEF, TFNC	District Council	UNICEF
Disease Prevention & Management	Provide deworming to children	MoHCDGEC	UNICEF, TFNC	District Council	UNICEF
	Provide IPT	No data reported			
	Provide ITNs	No data reported			
	Provide deworming to pregnant women	MoHCDGEC	N/A	District Council	N/A
WASH	Provide health education/messages on hygiene & hand washing	MoHCDGEC	Africare/MBNP	District Council, TAHEA, CCT, UMWEMA	USAID
NCDs	Promote nutrition and healthy life styles	No data reported			
Food & Nutrition Security	Provide nutrition messaging to vulnerable groups	MoHCDGEC	Africare/PT	N/A	USAID
	Provide material and technology for small scale horticulture	MALF	Africare/MBNP, FAO	TAHEA, CCT, UMWEMA, District Council	USAID, FAO
Child Care	Provide anthropometric assessment	MoHCDGEC	Africare, UNICEF, TFNC	District Council	USAID, UNICEF
Social Protection	Provide cash transfers	MoF	TASAF	District Council	World Bank
Governance	Government funding for nutrition activities	MoF	UNICEF, TFNC, PORALG	District Council	N/A

Which field implementers and funders are supporting nutrition actions in each district?



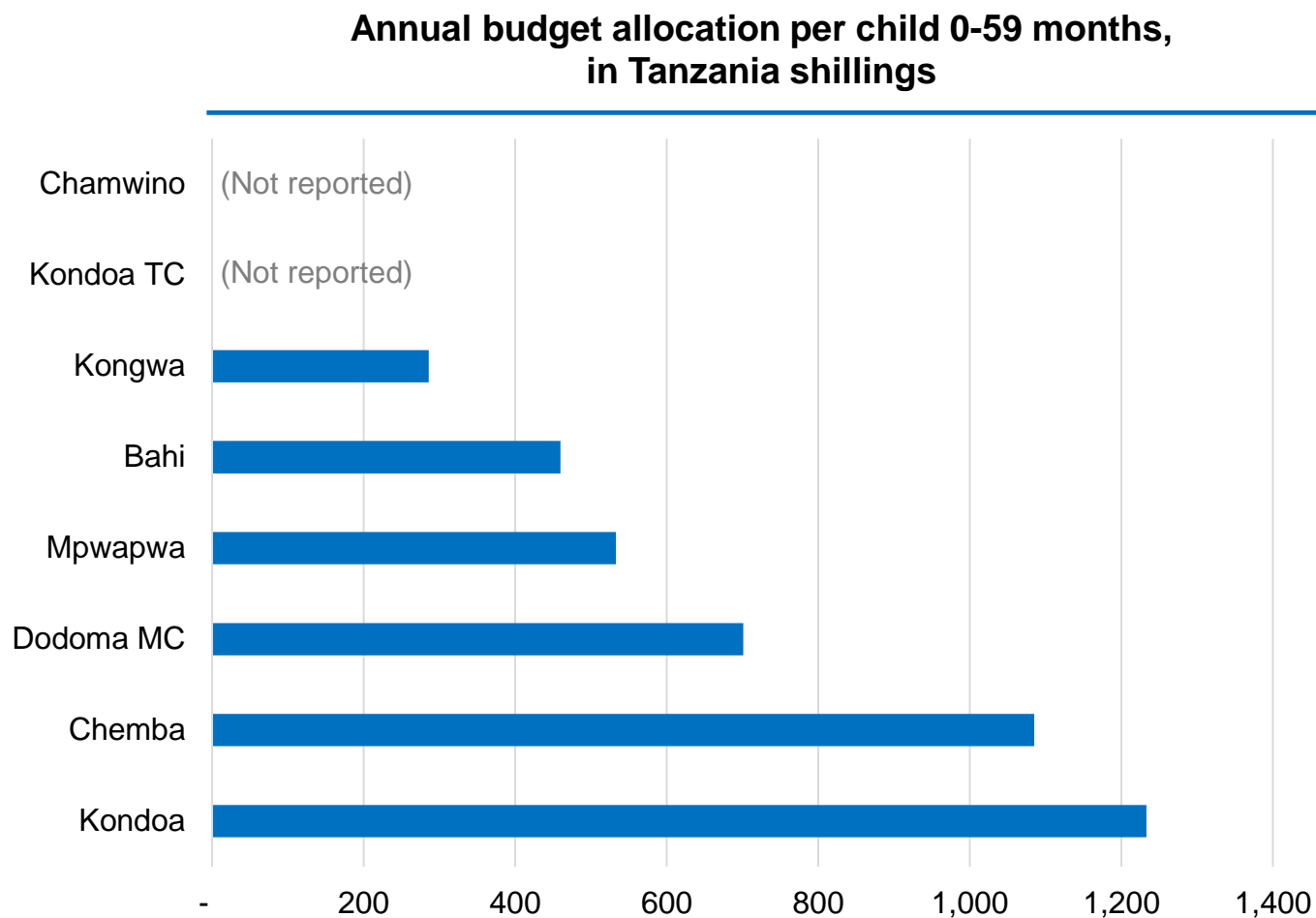
Overview of coverage of actions at the regional level

	Core Nutrition Action	Districts covered	Target Group	% of target covered	Delivery Mechanisms
IYCF	Provide counselling on exclusive breastfeeding	8/8	Pregnant women	●	Health Workers, Community Health Workers/ volunteers
	Provide counselling on complementary feeding	8/8	Lactating women	●	
Micronutrient Supplementation	Provide counselling on complementary feeding	8/8	Mothers of children 6-23 months	●	Health facilities
	Provide Iron/Folic Acid	0/8	Pregnant women	N/A	N/A
Disease Prevention & Management	Provide VAS	8/8	Children 6-59 months	●	Health facilities
	Provide deworming to children	7/8	Children 12-59 months	●	Health facilities
	Provide IPT	0/8	Pregnant women	N/A	N/A
	Provide ITNs	0/8	Pregnant women	N/A	N/A
Acute Malnutrition	Provide deworming to pregnant women	1/8	Pregnant women	◐	Health facilities
	Treatment of SAM ¹	5%	Children 0-59 month with SAM	◐	Health facilities
WASH	Provide health education/messages on hygiene & hand washing	8/8	Mothers of children 0-23 months	●	Community Health Workers/ volunteers
NCDs	Promote nutrition and healthy life styles	0/8	Primary Schools	N/A	N/A
Food & Nutrition Security	Provide nutrition messaging to vulnerable groups	8/8	Vulnerable groups	N/A	N/A
	Provide material and technology for small scale horticulture	8/8	TASAF beneficiaries	●	Agricultural extension workers / village promoters
Child Care	Provide anthropometric assessment	8/8	Children 0-59 months	●	Health facilities
Social Protection	Provide cash transfers	7/8	Vulnerable households	◐	District Councils

% of target group reached: ◐ ≤25% ◑ >25% - ≤50% ◒ >50% - ≤75% ● >75% N/A No beneficiary data available

¹The indicator for acute malnutrition was collected through the 2016 Tanzania Bottleneck Analysis. The geographic coverage is presented as % of health facilities providing IMAM activities.

What is the district budget allocation for nutrition actions?



Key Messages

- There are four reported field implementers and five reported funders supporting nutrition actions in Dodoma region.
- The stakeholder reported as supporting nutrition actions in Dodoma are spread across all districts.
- There are seven actions, including actions that are both nutrition-specific and nutrition-sensitive that have both high geographic coverage and population coverage. These actions are:
 - Promotion of IYCF practices (optimal breastfeeding and complementary feeding)
 - Vitamin A supplementation
 - Deworming in children
 - Hygiene and hand washing education
 - Inputs for small-scale horticulture
 - Anthropometric assessments of children
- A few actions were not reported on, these actions include:
 - Iron and folic acid supplementation for pregnant women
 - Intermittent preventive treatment of malaria in pregnancy
 - Provision of insecticide treated bed nets
 - Promotion of nutrition and healthy lifestyles in schools
- District budget allocation for nutrition activities were low across all districts, amounting to less than 1,500 Tanzania shillings per child under five years.

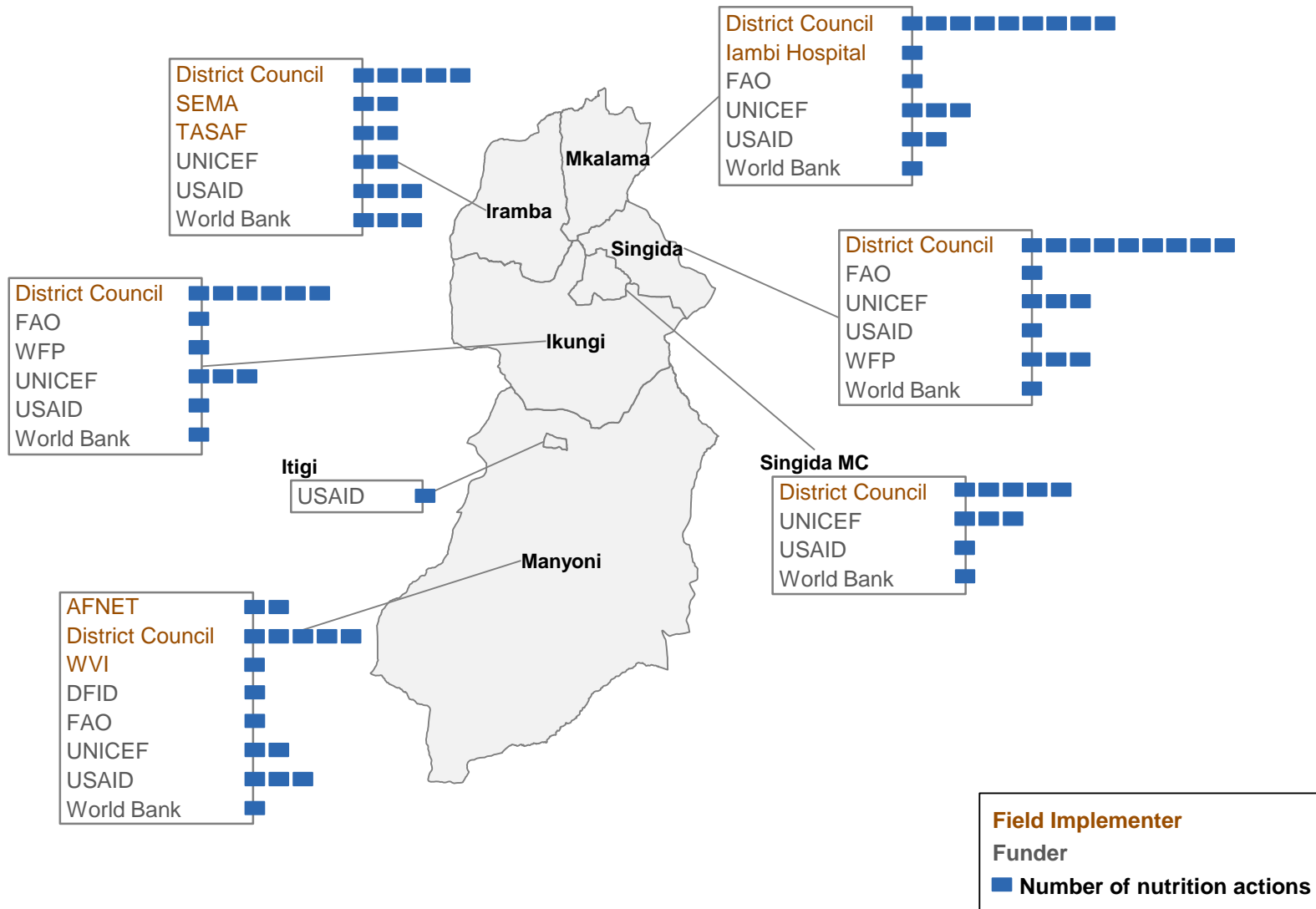


Singida

Who are the key stakeholders? What are their roles?

	Core Nutrition Action	Responsible Ministry	Catalyst	Field implementer	Funder
IYCF	Provide counselling on exclusive breastfeeding	MoHCDGEC	TUNAJALI	SEMA, District Council	USAID, WFP
	Provide counselling on complementary feeding	MoHCDGEC	TUNAJALI, TAHEA, FANTA	SEMA, AFNET, WVI, District Council	USAID, DFID, WFP
Micronutrient Supplementation	Provide Iron/Folic Acid	MoHCDGEC	N/A	District Council	N/A
	Provide VAS	MoHCDGEC	UNICEF, TFNC	District Council	UNICEF
Disease Prevention & Management	Provide deworming to children	MoHCDGEC	UNICEF, TFNC	District Council	UNICEF
	Provide IPT	No data reported			
	Provide ITNs	No data reported			
	Provide deworming to pregnant women	No data reported			
WASH	Provide health education/messages on hygiene & hand washing	MoHCDGEC	N/A	District Council	N/A
NCDs	Promote nutrition and healthy life styles	No data reported			
Food & Nutrition Security	Provide nutrition messaging to vulnerable groups	MoHCDGEC	Africare/PT	TASAF	USAID, World Bank
	Provide material and technology for small scale horticulture	MALF	FAO	N/A	FAO
Child Care	Provide anthropometric assessment	MoHCDGEC	WFP, UNICEF, TFNC, TAHEA, FANTA, Africare	District Council, AFNET, Iambi Hospital	WFP, UNICEF, USAID
Social Protection	Provide cash transfers	MoF	TASAF	District Council	World Bank
Governance	Government funding for nutrition activities	MoF	UNICEF, TFNC, PORALG	District Council	N/A

Which field implementers and funders are supporting nutrition actions in each district?



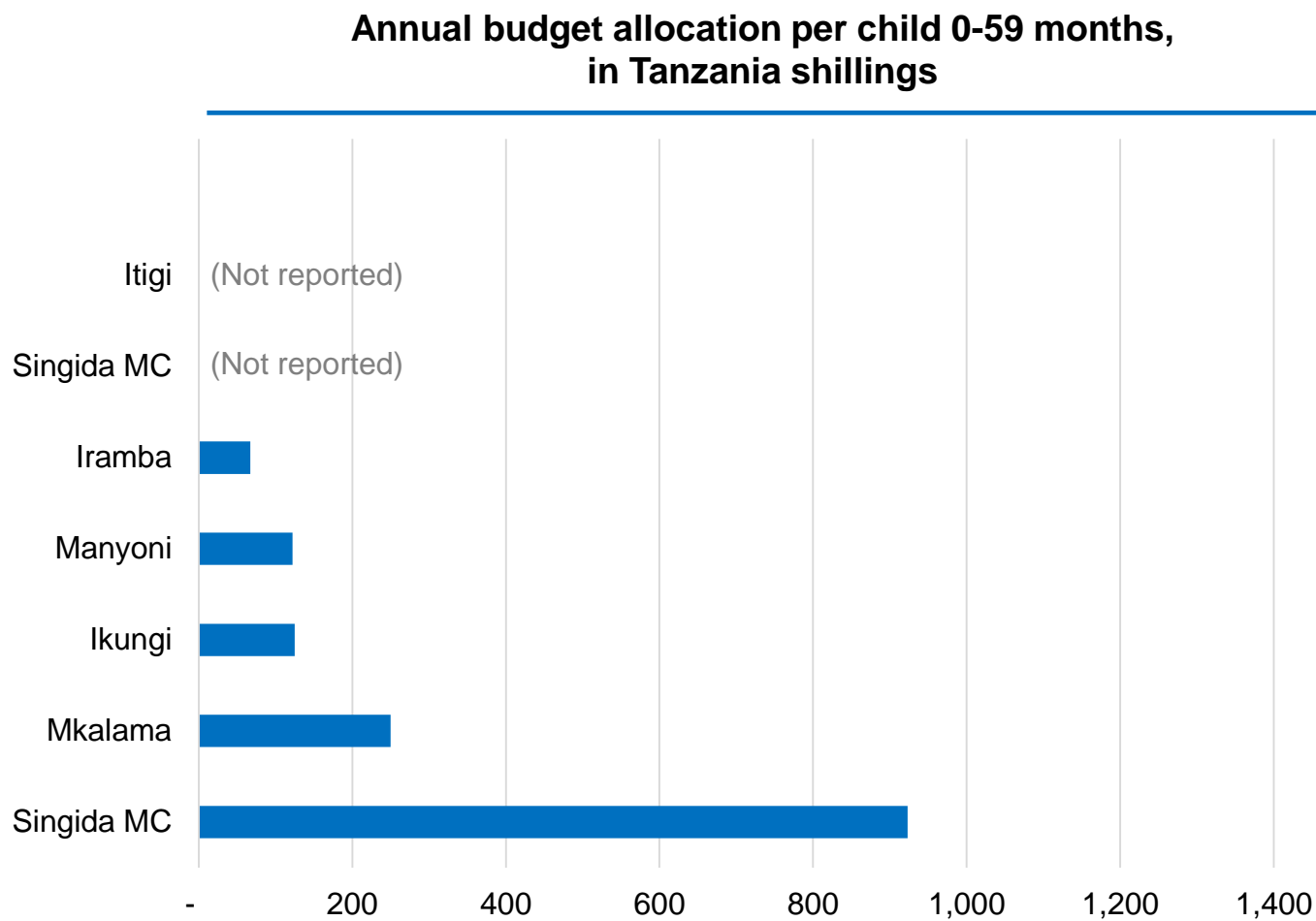
Overview of coverage of actions at the regional level

	Core Nutrition Action	Districts covered	Target Group	% of target covered	Delivery Mechanisms
IYCF	Provide counselling on exclusive breastfeeding	3/7	Pregnant women		Health facilities, Health Workers
			Lactating women		
Micronutrient Supplementation	Provide counselling on complementary feeding	4/7	Mothers of children 6-23 months		Health facilities, Community Health Workers/ volunteers, Women / Mother groups, Health Workers
	Provide Iron/Folic Acid	6/7	Pregnant women		
Disease Prevention & Management	Provide VAS	6/7	Children 6-59 months		Health Workers
	Provide deworming to children	6/7	Children 12-59 months		
Acute Malnutrition	Provide IPT	0/7	Pregnant women	N/A	N/A
	Provide ITNs	0/7	Pregnant women	N/A	N/A
	Provide deworming to pregnant women	0/7	Pregnant women	N/A	N/A
WASH	Treatment of SAM ¹	32%	Children 0-59 month with SAM		Health facilities
	Provide health education/messages on hygiene & hand washing	1/7	Mothers of children 0-23 months		Community Health Workers/ volunteers
NCDs	Promote nutrition and healthy life styles	0/7	Primary Schools	N/A	N/A
Food & Nutrition Security	Provide nutrition messaging to vulnerable groups	7/7	Vulnerable groups		Community Health Workers/ volunteers, Community leaders
	Provide material and technology for small scale horticulture	4/7	TASAF beneficiaries		Agricultural extension workers / village promoters
Child Care	Provide anthropometric assessment	5/7	Children 0-59 months		Health facilities, Health Workers, Community Health Workers/ volunteers
Social Protection	Provide cash transfers	6/7	Vulnerable households		District Councils

% of target group reached: ≤25% >25% - ≤50% >50% - ≤75% >75% N/A No beneficiary data available

¹The indicator for acute malnutrition was collected through the 2016 Tanzania Bottleneck Analysis. The geographic coverage is presented as % of health facilities providing IMAM activities.

What is the district budget allocation for nutrition actions?



Key Messages

- There are six reported field implementers and six reported funders supporting nutrition actions in Singida region.
- The stakeholder reported as supporting nutrition actions in Singida are spread across all districts, except in Itigi district.
- There are three actions, including actions that are both nutrition-specific and nutrition-sensitive that have both high geographic coverage and population coverage. These actions are:
 - Iron and folic acid supplementation for pregnant women
 - Vitamin A supplementation
 - Deworming in children
- A few actions were not reported on, these actions include:
 - Intermittent preventive treatment of malaria in pregnancy
 - Provision of insecticide treated bed nets
 - Deworming for pregnant women
 - Promotion of nutrition and healthy lifestyles in schools
- District budget allocation for nutrition activities were low across all districts, amounting to less than 1,500 Tanzania shillings per child under five years.

Annexe

List of stakeholders and stakeholder abbreviations

Short Name	Full Name	Organization Type
AFNET	Anti-Female Genital Mutilation Network	NGO
Africare	Africare	NGO
Africare/MBNP	Mwanzo Bora Nutrition Program	NGO
Africare/PT	Pamoja Tuwalee project	NGO
CCT	Christian Council of Tanzania	NGO
DFID	United Kingdom	Bilateral/Multilateral organization
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization	UN agency
Iambi Hospital	Iambi Lutheran Hospital	NGO
MALF	Ministry of Agriculture, Livestock and Fisheries	Government
MoF	Ministry of Finance and Planning	Government
MoHCDGEC	Ministry of Health community Development, Gender, Elderly and Children	Government
PORALG	President's office regional administration and local government	Government
SEMA		NGO
TAHEA	Tanzania Home Economics Association	NGO
TASAF	Tanzania Social Action Fund	Government
TFNC	Tanzania Food and Nutrition Centre	Government
TUNAJALI	TUNAJALI Program	NGO
UMWEMA	Umwema Group Morogoro Trust Fund	NGO
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund	UN agency
USAID	United States Agency for International Development	Bilateral/Multilateral organization
WFP	World Food Programme	UN agency
World Bank	World Bank	Bilateral/Multilateral organization
WVI	World Vision International	NGO