



Ministry of National
Development Planning/Bappenas
Republic of Indonesia



MAINSTREAMING ESSENTIAL NUTRITION ACTIONS IN UNIVERSAL HEALTH COVERAGE: A CASE FROM INDONESIA

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Improving health services towards universal health coverage, especially strengthening primary health care by encouraging **promotive and preventive efforts**, supported by innovation and technology utilization



Improving maternal and child health, family planning, and reproductive health

- Antenatal & neonatal care
- Capacity of health workers
- Maternal referral system
- Availability of blood at all times
- Complete basic immunization
- Nutrition for adolescent girls and pregnant women
- Family planning
- Reproductive health for adolescents
- Death registration



Accelerating improvement of community nutrition

- Commitment, campaign
- Monitoring and evaluation
- Nutrition security
- Parenting
- Clean water & sanitation
- Specific & sensitive interventions
- Food fortification
- Behavioral change
- Nutrition surveillance system
- Assistance for sub-national governments
- Rapid response in emergencies



Reinforcing Disease control

- Early detection
- Outbreak alert system
- Health quarantine
- Real time surveillance
- Active case finding and treatment
- Smoking cessation assistance
- Antimicrobial resistance
- Health security
- Community Based Total Sanitation



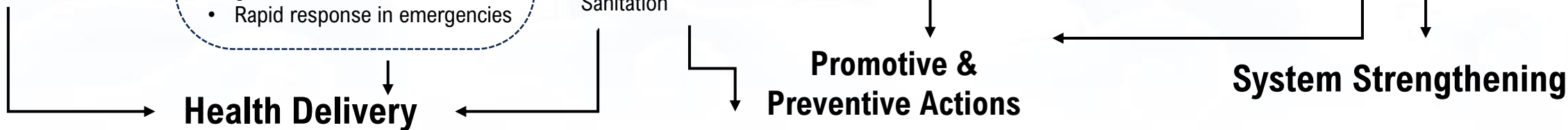
Building Healthy Lifestyle Movement

- Environment for physical activity
- Health-oriented development
- Behavioral change communication
- Community development
- Prohibition of advertisement and promotion of cigarettes
- Pictorial health warning of smoking
- Expansion of goods subject to excise tax
- Gradual increase in tobacco product excise
- Provision of healthier food options (on the food labels)



Strengthening Health system and food & drugs control

- Basic health services and referrals
- Capacity of health workers
- Competitiveness of pharmaceutical and medical devices
- Effectiveness of food and drugs control



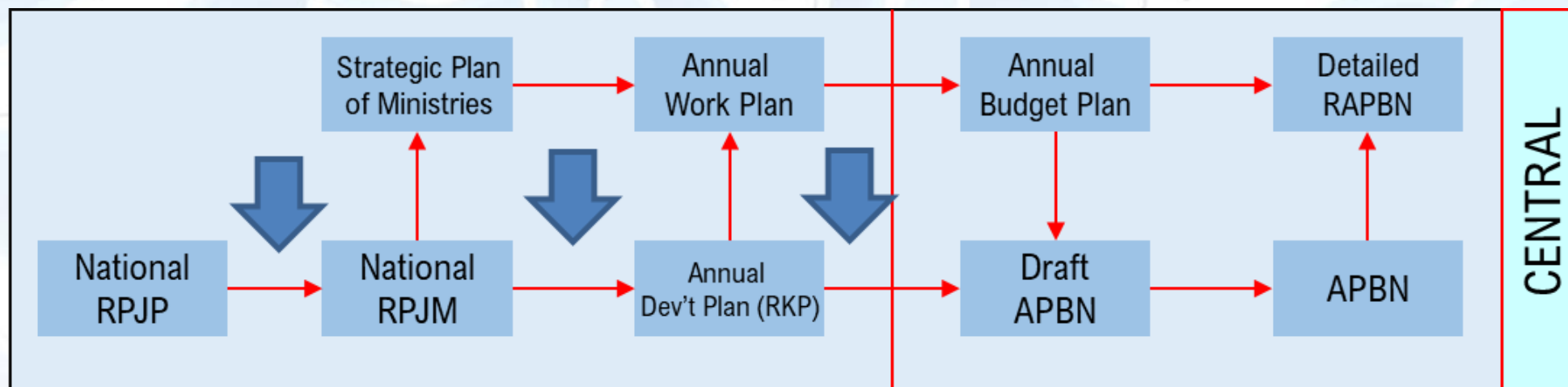
MOBILIZING RESOURCES TO NUTRITION (1)

Stunting Prevention Experience



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Set as national priority



Aligned to Sub-national Level

NOTE:

- **RPJP:** Long-Term Development Plan
- **RPJM:** Medium-Term Development Plan
- **APBN:** National Budget Plan
- **RAPBN:** Draft National Budget Plan

Similar Stages of Planning at Provinces and Districts Level

As mandated in National Medium-Term Development Plan (RPJMN), **all government levels (central & sub-national) must align stunting reduction as priorities**

MOBILIZING RESOURCES TO NUTRITION (2)

Stunting Prevention Experience



Converge the government funding

- District government should allocate budget for *stunting* from district budget (APBD non fiscal transfer and non *dekon* budget)
- District government should monitor the village fund for acceleration of stunting reduction
- District government should monitor the use of national budget in their jurisdiction (through ministerial budget and fiscal transfer)
- Increase involvement of non-government stakeholders through **SUN Networks**



Ministerial Budget

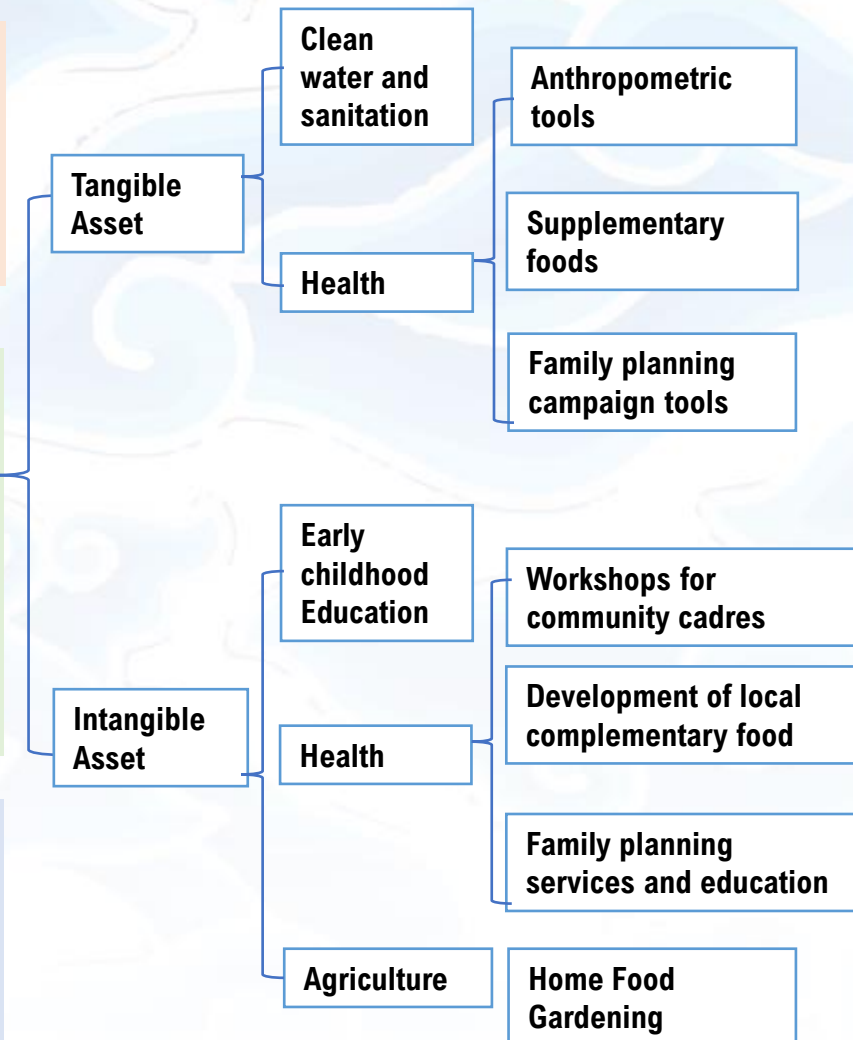
- Meeting the **key nutrition specific & sensitive interventions**
- Ensuring **priority locations & targets are reached**
- Strengthening data and **monitoring-evaluation**

Fiscal Transfer

- Addressing **all target of nutrition intervention**
- **Reinforcing routine data entry**
- Improving the **quality of integrated monitoring-evaluation**
- The results of **convergence actions** become a reference in planning fiscal transfer locations
- Strengthening **the role of the province**

Village Fund

- Allocated for families with **1.000 Days of Life**, through:
- Nutrition specific intervention and nutrition sensitive intervention
 - Provision of **incentives for community cadres and nutrition counseling**



STRATEGIES TO OBTAIN MULTISTAKEHOLDER COMMITMENTS

Indonesia Experience



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Direct-leaderships from the President & Vice-President in reducing stunting: mandated to all Governors & Districts Leaders



Set nutrition as national priority at the **National Medium & Long-Term Development Plan**



Integrate nutrition with the national UHC plan and supported by multi-sectoral actors



Establish **nutrition intervention** for vulnerable areas and communities



Develop Integrated Primary Care in all regions



Track the coverage, monitor the quality, and evaluate the result of essential nutrition interventions



Train health workers for delivering nutrition interventions across the life-cycle



Register most of population in the National Health Insurance: **254.9 out of 278.6** million people has been registered



Allocate more for nutrition in domestic budget (national and sub-national levels)



Finance for promotion and prevention efforts across ministries: in total of **176 activities** (2022)

- **34 activities from 8 ministries** targeting the first 1000 days of life
- **24 activities from 7 ministries targeting important targets** (female adolescents, women of reproductive age, also prospective bride and groom)



Collaborate with non-government actors & give acknowledgement to them through SUN



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THANK YOU
